

# PROGRAM

**Sunday 13th, September**

**(The First day)**

8:30 – 10:00

REGISTRATION

10:00-10:10

**OPENING ADDRESS**

K. Nakayama

*Chair: H. Komiya*

SESSION I

*IN-SITU* SURFACE ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES FOR  
TRIBOCHEMISTRY

*Chairs: A. Rossi & Y. Momose*

10:10-10:35 (25 min)

**O-01 Investigating Lubricant Degradation with Fluorescence Spectroscopy**

J. Wong<sup>1</sup>, A. Ponjavic<sup>1\*</sup>, J. Dench<sup>1</sup>, and B. Galmiche<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Imperial College London*, <sup>\*</sup> *Current Address: University of Cambridge*)

10:35-11:00 (25 min)

**O-02 Cross-Sectional Imaging of Adsorbed Additive Layer and Its Shear Property in Narrow Gap**

T. Hirayama<sup>1, 2</sup>, K. Fujino<sup>1</sup>, S. Shibata<sup>1</sup>, T. Matsuoka<sup>1</sup> and H. Komiya<sup>1</sup>  
(<sup>1</sup> *Doshisha University, Japan*, <sup>2</sup> *JST Presto, Japan*)

SESSION II ACTIVE SPECIES TO CAUSE TRIBOCHEMISTRY AND  
SUPERLUBRICITY-CHEMISTRY OF DLC-COATINGS

*Chairs: J. Fontaine & H. Komiya*

11:00-11:25 (25 min)

**O-03 Distributions and Numbers of the Radicals and Ions Produced in  
Triboplasma as Active Species to Cause Tribochemical Reactions.**

K. Nakayama<sup>1</sup> and M. Tanaka<sup>2</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Institute of Mesotechnology, Japan*, <sup>2</sup> *PEGASUS  
Software Inc., Japan*)

11:25-11:50 (25 min)

**O-04 Tribochemistry of DLC Coatings Lubricated by Oleic Acid**

J. M. Martin<sup>1</sup>, M.I. De B. Bouchet<sup>1</sup>, K. Yoshida<sup>2</sup> and M. Kano<sup>2</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Ecole Centrale  
de Lyon, France*. <sup>2</sup> *Kanagawa Industrial Technology Center, Japan.*)

< **Lunch (70 min)** >

SESSION III ADVANCED SURFACE ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES FOR  
TRIBOCHEMISTRY

*Chairs: M. Kalin & N. Suzuki*

13:00-13:25 (25 min)

**O-05 Tribochemical Aspects of Mechanical Mixing in Tribological Contacts**

M. Dienwiebel<sup>12</sup>, P. Stoyanov<sup>12</sup>, P.A. Romero<sup>12</sup>, R. Merz<sup>3</sup>, P. Stemmer<sup>4</sup>  
and M. Moseler<sup>12</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany*, <sup>2</sup> *Fraunhofer  
IWM, Freiburg, Germany*, <sup>3</sup> *IFOS GmbH, Germany*, <sup>4</sup> *University  
Duisburg-Essen, Germany*, <sup>5</sup> *University of Freiburg, Germany*)

13:25-13:50 (25 min)

**O-06 Surface Analysis Techniques in Tribocorrosion Studies  
of Multiphase Alloys**

G. Stachowiak<sup>1</sup>, M. Salasi<sup>1</sup> and G. Stachowiak<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Curtin University, Australia*)

SESSION IV    TRIBOCHEMISTRY OF CHARGED INTERFACES AND IONIC LIQUIDS

*Chairs: G. Stachowiak & K. Hiratsuka*

13:50-14:15 (25 min)

**O-07 Friction and Adhesion at Liquid/Solid Interfaces**

I. Szlufarska<sup>1</sup>, K. Huang<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *University of Wisconsin, USA*)

14:15-14:40 (25 min)

**O-08 Counterion Condensation and Dynamics on the Surfaces**

H. Washizu<sup>1,2</sup>, T. Kinjo<sup>1,2</sup> and H. Yoshida<sup>1,2</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Toyota Central R&D Labs., Japan*, <sup>2</sup> *Kyoto University, Japan*)

14:40-15:05 (25 min)

**O-09 On the Tribochemistry of Ionic Liquids as Lubricants**

A. Rossi<sup>1,2</sup>, P. Baumli<sup>2</sup>, L. Collu<sup>1</sup>, A. Arcifa<sup>2</sup>, R. M. Espinosa-Marzal<sup>2,3</sup>, and N.D. Spencer<sup>2</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Università di Cagliari, Italy*, <sup>2</sup> *ETH Zurich, Switzerland*, <sup>3</sup> *University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA*)

< **Tea Break (20 min)** >

SESSION V    TRIBOCHEMISTRY OF NANO-FIBERS AND NANO-BRUSHES

*Chairs: R. Waesche & T. Hirayama*

15:25-15:50 (25 min)

**O-10 Development of High Friction Cellulose through Surface Modifications**

R. Crockett<sup>1</sup>, S. Roos<sup>1</sup> and S. Josset<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Swiss Federal Institute for Materials Research and Technology (Empa), Switzerland*)

15:50-16:15 (25 min)

**O-11 Mechanical and Tribological Properties of Polymer Brushes and Brush-Gels**

N.D. Spencer<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *ETH Zürich, Switzerland*)

SESSION VI    TRIBOCHEMISTRY OF FM AND EP ADDITIVES IN GAS PHASE  
LUBRICATION

*Chairs: V. Raman & T. Yoshinari*

16:15-16:40 (25 min)

**O-12    Tribochemistry of Phosphorus and Sulfur-based Additives using Gas  
Phase Lubrication**

M. I. De B. Bouchet<sup>1</sup>, S. Mamingo-Doumbe<sup>2</sup>, T. Le-Mogne<sup>1</sup>, A. Bouffet<sup>2</sup> and  
J.M. Martin<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>ECL, France, <sup>2</sup>Total, France)

16:40-17:05 (25 min)

**O-13    Shear-Induced Effects in Boundary Film Formation on Copper**

W.T. Tysoe<sup>1</sup>, M. Garvey<sup>1</sup> and A. Martini<sup>2</sup> (<sup>1</sup>University of Wisconsin Milwaukee,  
USA, <sup>2</sup>University of California Merced, USA)

SESSION VII    TRIBOCHEMISTRY OF NASCENT SURFACES AND CATALYTIC  
ACTIONS

*Chairs: W.T. Tysoe & K. Sasaki*

17:05-17:30 (25 min)

**O-14    Tribocatalysis of Palladium in the Oxidation of Ethylene**

Ken'ichi Hiratsuka<sup>1</sup> and Shota Fujiya<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Chiba Institute of Technology, Japan)

17:30-17:55 (25 min)

**O-15    Tribochemistry on Nascent Surfaces**

S. Mori<sup>1</sup>, H. Nanao<sup>1</sup>, R. Lu<sup>1</sup>, K. Takiwatari<sup>2</sup>, N. Shimotomai<sup>3</sup> and T. Konno<sup>3</sup>  
(<sup>1</sup>Iwate University, Japan, <sup>2</sup>National Institute of Technology, Japan, <sup>3</sup>Kyodoyushi  
Co. Ltd., Japan)

**Announcement from the Executive Committee**

<Break    (65 min.) >

19:00-21:00

**WELCOMING RECEPTION**  
(2 hours)

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# **Monday 14th, September**

**(The Second day)**

SESSION VIII     TRIBOCHEMISTRY IN DLC COATINGS

*Chairs: J.M. Martin & S. Loehle*

08:30-08:55 (25 min)

**O-16    Ceramics and DLC – Influence of Tribochemistry on Sliding under Lubricated Conditions at Elevated Temperatures**

*R. Waesche<sup>1</sup> and M. Hartelt<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Federal Institute for Materials Research and Testing (BAM)), Germany)*

08:55-09:20 (25 min)

**O-17    Tribochemical Effect of Environment on Silicon Oxide-Doped Hydrogenated Amorphous Carbon Coatings**

*K.D. Koshigan<sup>1</sup>, F. Mangolini<sup>1</sup>, J.B. McClimon<sup>2</sup>, R.W. Carpick<sup>2</sup> and J. Fontaine<sup>1</sup>, (<sup>1</sup>Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France, <sup>2</sup>Univ. of Pennsylvania)*

09:20-9:45 (25 min)

**O-18    In Situ Analysis of Structural Changes of DLC During Friction by using Newly Developed Observation System**

*K. Sasaki<sup>1</sup>, N. Kida<sup>1</sup> and N. Inayoshi<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Material Eng. R&D Div., DENSO CORPORATION, Japan)*

**< Tea Break (20 min) >**

SESSION IX     TRIBOCHEMISTRY IN HDI AND DLC COATINGS

*Chairs: N.D. Spencer & S. Mori*

10:05-10:30 (25min)

**O-19 Lubricant Mediated Smear Formation in Magnetic Recording  
Head-Disk Interfaces**

V. Raman<sup>1</sup>, T. Nguyen<sup>1</sup> and J. Escobar<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Hitachi Global Storage Technologies,  
U.S.A*)

10:30-10:55 (25 min)

**O-20 The Adsorption of Lubricants and Additives on DLC Coatings**

M. Kalin<sup>1</sup> and R. Simič<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*University of Ljubljana, Slovenia*)

SESSION X	TRIBOCHEMISTRY IN MOS <sub>2</sub> AND GRAPHENE - EXPERIMENT AND SIMULATION -
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*Chairs: M. Moseler & I. Szlufarska*

10:55-11:20 (25 min)

**O-21 Contact, Indentation, and Scratching of a Graphene-Covered  
Metal Surface**

A. Klemenz<sup>1</sup>, S. G. Balakrishna<sup>2</sup>, A. Caron<sup>2</sup>, R. Bennewitz<sup>2</sup>, P. Gumbsch<sup>1,3</sup>, M.  
Moseler<sup>1</sup>, L. Pastewka<sup>1,3</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Fraunhofer IWM, Germany*; <sup>2</sup>*INM – Leibniz  
Institute for New Materials, Germany*; <sup>3</sup>*Karlsruhe Institute of Technology,  
Institute for Applied Materials, Germany*)

11:20-11:45 (25 min)

**O-22 *Ab initio* description of tribochemistry processes in lubrication**

M. C. Righi<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*CNR-Institute of Nanoscience, Italy*)

**Announcement from the Executive Committee**

11:45 – 12:50

< **Lunch** (65 min) >

12:50 - 13:00

MEMORIAL PICTURE

13:00 - 15:00

**POSTER SESSION**  
(120 min)

< **Break** (30 min.) >

15:30-17:20

**SOCIAL TOUR –THE TOSHOGU SHRINE-**  
(90 ~110 min.)

① Hotel Senhimemonogatari Departure 15:30 →②Five Storied Pagoda  
→③Carving of Three Monkeys→④Roaring Dragon→⑤Yomeimon  
Gate→⑥Hall of Worship→Wooden Prayer Board of Sleeping Cat →  
(⑧ Tomb of Ieyasu Tokugawa: no guide, as free (unorganized)  
activities: 20 min) → Hotel Senhimemonogatari Arrive 17:00  
(Standard course), 17:20 (Free activity course including ⑧)

< **Break** (100 min.) >

19:00-21:00

**BANQUET**  
(2 hours)

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# **Tuesday 15th, September**

**(The Third day)**

SESSION XI      SIMULATION OF TRIBOCHEMISTRY ON DLC FILM  
-    ACTION OF H<sub>2</sub>O MOLECULES –

*Chairs: A. Miyamoto & M.I.De Barros Bouchet*

08:30-8:55 (25 min)

**O-23    Effects of Silicon Dopants on Water Tribochemistry at Diamond-like Carbon Interfaces by *Ab initio* Molecular Dynamics**

S. Kajita<sup>1,2</sup> and M. C. Righi<sup>2</sup> (<sup>1</sup> Toyota Central R&D Labs., Japan; <sup>2</sup> Istituto Nanoscienze, CNR-Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Italy)

08:55-9:20 (25 min)

**O-24    Tribo-chemical Reaction on Diamond-like Carbon Film in Water : A Computational Simulation Study**

S. Bai<sup>1</sup>, Y. Niiyama<sup>1</sup>, Y. Kobayashi<sup>1</sup>, Y. Higuchi<sup>1</sup>, N. Ozawa<sup>1</sup>, K. Adachi<sup>1</sup>, S. Mori<sup>1</sup>, K. Kurihara<sup>1</sup>, and M. Kubo<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> Tohoku University, Japan)

SESSION XII      SIMULATION OF TRIBOCHEMISTRY AND THE APPLICATIONS

*Chairs: M. Kubo & R. Crockett*

09:20-9:45 (25 min)

**O-25    Tribologically Induced Amorphization of Silicon**

G. Moras<sup>1</sup>, A. Klemenz<sup>1</sup>, H. Uetsuka<sup>2</sup>, M. Moseler<sup>1</sup> and L. Pastewka<sup>1,3</sup> (<sup>1</sup> Fraunhofer IWM, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Asahi Diamond Co., Ltd., Japan, <sup>3</sup>Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany)

9:45-10:10 (25 min)

**O-26    Atomistic Simulations of Tribo-induced Phase Transitions**

M. Moseler<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> Fraunhofer Institute for Mechanics of Materials IWM, Freiburg, Germany)

10:10-10:35 (25 min)

**O-27 Role of Ultra-Accelerated Quantum Chemical Molecular Dynamics in Multiscale, Multiphysics Simulation for Tribochemical Applications**

A. Miyamoto<sup>1</sup>, P. Bonnaud<sup>1</sup>, R. Miura<sup>1</sup>, A. Suzuki<sup>1</sup>, N. Miyamoto<sup>1</sup>, N. Hatakeyama<sup>1</sup>, S. Kozawa<sup>1</sup>, and M.C. Williams<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Tohoku University, Japan*)

10:35-10:45 **CLOSING REMARKS**

K. Nakayama

*Chair: H. Komiya*

< **Break** (45 min.) >

11:30-16:20

**SOCIAL TOUR –THE GREAT NATURE–**

(About 5 hours)

*(Lunch in the bus)*

- ① **Hotel Senhimemonogatari** 11:30 (Depart.) → <Through Iroha Slopes (up, *Lunch in bus*)> → ② **Akechidaira** 11:55 (Arrive), 15 min break, 12:10 (Depart.) → ③ **Kegon Falls** 12:15 (Arrive), 45 min. break, 13 : 00 (Depart) → ④ **Ryuzu Falls** 13:15 (Arrive), 20 min walk up, 13:35 (Depart) → ⑤ **Sanbonmatsu in Senjogahara plateau** 13:50 (Arrive), 20 min. break, 14:10 (Depart) → ⑥ **Yutaki Falls** 14:20 (Arrive)), 20 min. break, 14:40 (Depart) → ⑦ **Lake Yunoko** 14:50 (Arrive and Depart), walk to Spring head 10 min. → ⑧ **Spring Head** 15:00 (Arrive), 20 min. break, 15:20 (Depart) → ⑨ **Lake Yunoko** 15:30 (Arrive), 20 min. break, 15:50 (Depart) → Iroha Slopes (down) → ⑩ **JR Nikko Station and then Tobu Nikko-Station** 16:20 (Arrive)

**Attention!**

The bus may come back to the Nikko station behind the scheduled time of 16:20, because sometimes traffic jam happens.

# POSTER SESSION

**Monday 14th, September**

(The Second Day)

**<13:00-15:00>**

**P-01 Tribochemical Wear Mechanism of Polytetrafluoroethylene**

T. Onodera<sup>1</sup>, K. Kawasaki<sup>1</sup>, T. Nakakawaji<sup>1</sup>, Y. Higuchi<sup>2</sup>, N. Ozawa<sup>2</sup>, K. Kurihara<sup>2</sup>, and M. Kubo<sup>2</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Hitachi, Ltd., Hitachi Research Laboratory, Japan;* <sup>2</sup>*Tohoku University, Japan*)

**P-02 A Lubrication Life Mechanism and Life Extension for Fluorinated Grease in Bearing**

Y. Imai<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Kyodoyushi Co.,Ltd., Japan*)

**P-03 A Theoretical Investigation on Tribochemistry by Molecular Dynamics Method**

R. Ashizawa<sup>1</sup> and T. Onodera<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Hitachi, Ltd., Japan*)

**P-04 Damage Quantification of an Extremely-thin Lubricant Coated Magnetic Disk at High Temperature**

S. Suzuki<sup>1</sup> and S. Miyake<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Nippon Institute of Technology, Japan*)

**P-05 A Theoretical Investigation at Atomic-Scale Degradation of Diamond-Like Carbon Coatings Induced by Stress during Friction**

Y. Wang<sup>1</sup>, T. Tsuruda<sup>1</sup>, H. Murabayashi<sup>1</sup>, Y. Kobayashi<sup>1</sup>, S. Bai<sup>1</sup>, Y. Higuchi<sup>1</sup>, N. Ozawa<sup>2</sup>, K. Adachi<sup>1</sup>, J.M. Martin<sup>2</sup> and M. Kubo<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Tohoku University, Japan,*

<sup>2</sup>*Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France*)

**P-06 Coarse-Grained Simulation on the Wear Mechanism of Polymer Brush**

R. Takakuwa<sup>1</sup>, Y. Higuchi<sup>1</sup>, N. Ozawa<sup>1</sup>, Y. Tsujii<sup>3</sup>, K. Kurihara<sup>1</sup>, and M. Kubo<sup>1</sup>  
(<sup>1</sup>*Tohoku University, Japan*)

**P-07 Tribological System Modeling at Mesoscopic Scale to Study the Behavior of Lubricants**

S. Berkani<sup>1,2</sup>, S. Loehle<sup>1</sup>, K. Okushi<sup>2</sup>, N. Hatakeyama<sup>2</sup> and A. Miyamoto<sup>2</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*TOTAL M&S – CRES, France*, <sup>2</sup>*NICHE, Tohoku University, Japan*)

**P-08 Tribochemical Reactions of Imidazolium-Based Ionic Liquids Used as Lubricants for Silica / Silicon Tribopairs**

A. Arcifa<sup>1</sup>, A. Rossi<sup>1,2</sup>, R. M. Espinosa-Marzal<sup>1,3</sup>, N.D. Spencer<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*ETH Zurich, CH-8093 Zurich, Switzerland*, <sup>2</sup>*Università di Cagliari, Italy*, <sup>3</sup>*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA*)

**P-09 Tribological Properties of Boron Oxide and Zinc Borate Glasses**

F. Spadaro<sup>1</sup>, A. Rossi<sup>1,2</sup>, E. Iainé<sup>3</sup>, P. Woodward<sup>3</sup> and N.D. Spencer<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*ETH Zurich, Switzerland*, <sup>2</sup>*Università degli Studi di Cagliari, Italy*, <sup>3</sup>*Infineum UK Ltd, UK*)

**P-10 Influence of Oxidation of MoS<sub>2</sub> Layers Sandwiched between Diamond-like Carbon Films on Their Friction Property by Computational Simulation**

H. Murabayashi<sup>1</sup>, T. Tsuruda<sup>1</sup>, Y. Wang<sup>1</sup>, Y. Kobayashi<sup>2</sup>, S. Bai<sup>1</sup>, Y. Higuchi<sup>1</sup>, N. Ozawa<sup>1</sup>, K. Adachi<sup>1</sup>, J.M. Martin<sup>2</sup>, and M. Kubo<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Tohoku University, Japan*, <sup>2</sup>*Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France*)

**P-11 Effect of DLC Film Structures on Friction Property by Quantum Chemical Molecular Dynamics Simulation**

T. Tsuruda<sup>1</sup>, H. Murabashi<sup>1</sup>, Y. Wang<sup>1</sup>, Y. Kobayashi<sup>1</sup>, T. Kuwahara<sup>1</sup>, S. Bai<sup>1</sup>, Y. Higuchi<sup>1</sup>, N. Ozawa<sup>1</sup>, K. Adachi<sup>1</sup>, J.M. Martin<sup>2</sup>, and M. Kubo<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Tohoku University, Japan, <sup>4</sup>Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France)

**P-12 Influence of Oxide Overlayer on Photoemission from Scratched Real Iron Surfaces**

Y. Momose<sup>1</sup>, K. Tsuruya<sup>1</sup>, T. Sakurai<sup>2</sup> and K. Nakayama<sup>3</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Ibaraki University, Japan <sup>2</sup>Ashikaga Institute of Technology, Japan, <sup>3</sup>Institute of Mesotechnology, Japan)

**P-13 Application of Ionic liquids into Space Lubricants**

M. Hayama<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Kyodoyushi.Co.,Ltd., Japan)

**P-14 Thermally Assisted Photoemission Analysis of Scratched Real Iron Surfaces**

T. Sakurai<sup>1</sup>, Y. Momose<sup>2</sup>, K. Tsuruya<sup>2</sup> and K. Nakayama<sup>3</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Ashikaga Institute of Technology, Japan, <sup>2</sup>Ibaraki University, Japan, <sup>3</sup>Institute of Mesotechnology, Japan)

**P-15 Corrosive Wear Mechanism of Methanol Blended Gasoline**

K. Yoshida<sup>1</sup>, S. Tachikawa<sup>1</sup> and N. Inayoshi<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>DENSO CORPORATION, Japan)

**P-16 Study on the Friction-Reduction Properties of Fatty Acids and the Adsorption Structures of their Langmuir-Blodgett Monolayers Using Sum Frequency Generation Spectroscopy and Atomic Force Microscopy**

Y. Iyotani<sup>1</sup>, H. Koshima<sup>1</sup>, Q. Peng<sup>2</sup> and S. Ye<sup>2</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Idemitsu Kosan Co. Ltd., Japan, <sup>2</sup>Hokkaido University, Japan)

- P-17 Evaluation of Energy Saving Hydraulic Fluid by Roller on Disk Test**  
Y. Takeuchi<sup>1</sup>, and M. Otsuka<sup>2</sup> (*Japan Lubricating Oil Society, 2-16-1, Japan*)
- P-18 Tribological Characteristics of Organo-Bismuth Compounds as Antiwear and Extreme Pressure Additive for Lubricants**  
K. Yoshizaki<sup>1</sup>, M. Suzuki<sup>1</sup>, H. Iwamatsu<sup>2</sup> and Y. Matano<sup>3</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*JTEKT CORPORATION, Japan*, <sup>2</sup>*Nippon Grease Co., Ltd., Japan*, <sup>3</sup>*Niigata University, Japan*)
- P-19 Microtribological Properties of Boundary Lubrication Layer Evaluated by Colloidal-Probe Atomic Force Microscopy**  
T. Kiriya<sup>1</sup>, T. Hirayama<sup>1,2</sup>, T. Matsuoka<sup>1</sup>, H. Komiya<sup>1</sup>, N. Yamashita<sup>1</sup> and Y. Tsujii<sup>3</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Doshisha University, Japan*, <sup>2</sup>*JST Presto, Japan*, <sup>3</sup>*Kyoto University, Japan*)
- P-20 Au and Pt Nanoparticle Solution Applying to Sliding Surface**  
T. Maeda<sup>1</sup>, T. Hirayama<sup>1,2</sup>, T. Matsuoka<sup>1</sup> and H. Komiya<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Doshisha University, Japan*, <sup>2</sup>*JST Presto, Japan*)
- P-21 Friction Reduction Mechanism by Block Polymer Additive**  
H. Kawabata<sup>1</sup>, T. Hirayama<sup>1,2</sup>, T. Matsuoka<sup>1</sup>, H. Komiya<sup>1</sup> and Y. Tsujii<sup>3</sup>  
(<sup>1</sup>*Doshisha University, 1-3 Miyakodani, Tatara, Kyotanabe, Kyoto, Japan*, <sup>2</sup>*JST Presto, 4-1-8 Honcho, Kawaguchi, Saitama, Japan*, <sup>3</sup>*Kyoto University, Gokasho, Uji, Kyoto, Japan*)
- P-22 Condition Monitoring Method for Driving Equipment of Railway Vehicle Using On-line Analytical Sensor of Lubricating Oil**  
J. Suzumura<sup>1</sup>, S. Kikawa<sup>1</sup> and S. Manabe<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup>*Railway Technical Research Institute, 2-8-38 Hikari-cho Kokubunji-shi, Tokyo, JAPAN*)

**P-23 Triboemission Imaging**

Alessandra Ciniero<sup>1</sup>, Julian Le Rouzic<sup>2</sup> and Tom Reddyhoff<sup>1</sup> (<sup>1</sup> *Imperial College, UK*, <sup>2</sup> *Universite de Poitiers, France*)